



# CYBERSECURITY

FROM DESIGN TO OPERATIONS



ALMA MATER STUDIORUM  
UNIVERSITÀ DI BOLOGNA



MASTER'S PROGRAM IN  
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# Why

- ✓ **A thriving job market**
  - ♦ predicted growth:  
172 billion USD (2023) -> 424 billion USD (2030)
  - ♦ 300.000 skilled workers needed in Europe
  - ♦ 3.4 million unfilled position globally
- ✓ **An appealing career**
  - ♦ ranked 5<sup>th</sup> in the U.S. News and World Report's list of the 100 best jobs (up from 8<sup>th</sup> in 2022)
  - ♦ continuous, stimulating challenges
  - ♦ huge variety of employment opportunities, both in terms of roles and of application fields



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# Who

Academic faculty

- ◆ Bologna University  **cni** Cybersecurity National Lab
- ◆ King's College London

Committed industrial partners

- ◆ financial support
- ◆ experienced trainers
- ◆ engaging internship positions



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# When

- ✓ lectures
  - ♦ 12 hours each weekend
    - Friday afternoon
    - Saturday all day
- ✓ internship
  - ♦ to be decided with host
- ✓ project work
  - ♦ self-organized

November – December, lectures only



*Winter Break*

January – April, lectures + internship



*Spring Break*

May – June, lectures + internship

July, internship only



*Summer Break*

September, report and presentation writing

Early October, final exam





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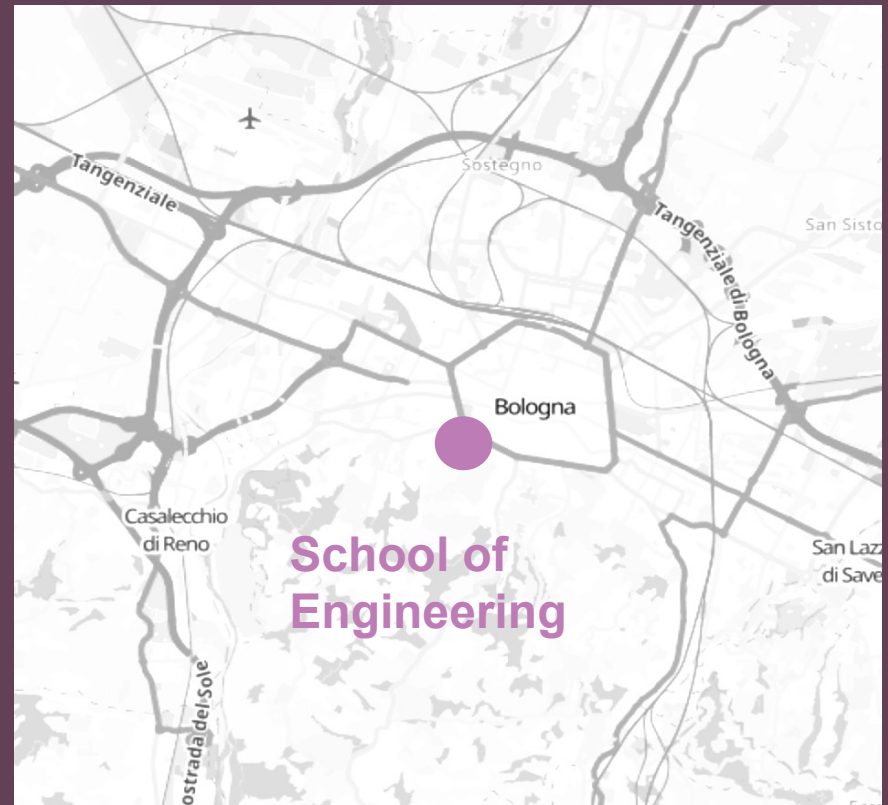
## Where

- ✓ **IN PRESENCE BY DEFAULT**

School of Engineering  
Viale del Risorgimento 2  
40136 Bologna

- ✓ **OPTIONALLY ONLINE**

**ONLY FOR STUDENTS  
RESIDING MORE THAN  
1 HOUR AWAY**





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# How

## 11 BASE MODULES (LECTURES+LABS)

- Every topic will be illustrated in theory and demonstrated in practice

## 2 HOT TOPIC WORKSHOPS

- Application security testing
- Cloud security

## BYOD

- Students need to bring their own laptop, suitable for the execution of virtual machines provided by instructors

## KEEPING TABS ON PROGRESS

- Attendance of at least 80% of lecture hours is **mandatory**
- At the end of each module, an exam will measure its effectiveness
- Skipping or failing a few intermediate exams is not critical, **but**
- Admission to the final exam is judged on the overall positive performance



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## Fundamentals of Security and Cryptography

- ♦ Prof. Rebecca Montanari (UniBO)  
Prof. Marco Prandini (UniBO)
- ♦ 24 hours

# What 1/11

### Outcomes:

- ♦ Knowledge of the main different aspects of security as a process, and of the technical language used to describe threats, vulnerabilities, and countermeasures.
- ♦ Security requirements: confidentiality, integrity, authenticity, and how to achieve them in presence of different adversaries.
- ♦ Analysis of the main cryptographic building blocks to design security countermeasures. Tips on correct implementation of cryptographic mechanisms.



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# What 2/11

## Network security and administration

- Prof. Franco Callegati (UniBO)  
Prof. Walter Cerroni (UniBO)
- 40 hours

### Outcomes:

- Basic ability to program network devices to implement segmented layer-2 and layer-3 internetworks.
- Knowledge of security issues in telecommunication and of protocols (e.g. IPSec, TLS) for their mitigation.





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# What 3/11

## Computer security and administration

- Linux
  - Prof. Gabriele D'Angelo (UniBO)
  - Prof. Angelo Di Iorio (UniBO)
  - Prof. Marco Prandini (UniBO)
- Windows/AD
  - Dr. Mattia Masella (Cyberloop)
  - Dr. Davide Ciandrini (Cyberloop)
- 40 hours

## Outcomes:

- Knowledge of the basic steps of system configuration, from boot to service management. Basic ability to manage software installation, update and configuration in a production environment.
- Knowledge of the different categories of vulnerabilities in a system and of the corresponding attack vectors. Basic ability to use tools for proactive security assessment and centralized monitoring.



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**What**  
**4.1/11**

## **Security engineering I - secure coding**

- ♦ Avv. Valentina Ricci (Privacy Network)  
Dr. Matteo Meucci (IMQ Minded Security)
- ♦ 16 hours

### Outcomes:

- ♦ Security-by-design and Privacy-by-design, and practical applications of the GDPR in secure systems development
- ♦ Knowledge of design patterns and best practices for the whole process of secure software development.



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**What  
4.2/11**

## **Seminar - Cloud Security**

- ◆ Prof. Marco Prandini (UniBO)
- ◆ 8 hours

### Contents:

- ◆ Threats, vulnerabilities and attacks specific of the cloud computing environment
- ◆ Cloud-oriented application development methodologies (image preparation, deployment, management)



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### Workshop - Static Application Security Testing

- Dr. Andrea Pagani (Crif)
- 8 hours (5 theory + 3 practical teamwork)

# What 4.3/11

#### Contents:

- CyberSec Fields and TradeOffs
- What is Source Code Analysis?  
SAST, OSS & Dependency, DAST & IAST Considerations
- Top Application Security Risks; OWASP Top 10 2021  
Detection
- Lab 1 – Demo of a SAST tool: Running Fortify scans
- Remediation: High level fixing strategies
- Industrialization of SCA: Distributing SAST on large scale
- Lab 2 – Corporate SAST: Scenarios for building SAST  
architectures





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# What 5/11

## Security engineering II - web app security and testing

- Dr. Giuseppe Porcu (IMQ Minded Security)
- Ph.D. Andrea Melis (UniBO)
- 24 hours

### Outcomes:

- Knowledge of the OWASP methodology for web applications.
- Tools to verify web app security according to the OWASP methodology.
- Specific challenges of web application security testing
- Intelligence gathering and threat modeling
- Vulnerability analysis
- Client side attacks, Server side attacks
- Tools and techniques



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### **Security engineering III - mobile security and testing**

- Dr. Luca Capacci (Cryptonet Labs)  
Dr. Alfonso Solimeo (Cryptonet Labs)
- 24 hours

# What 6/11

#### Outcomes:

- Knowledge of the design patterns and security testing methodology for mobile applications.
- Tools to verify mobile app security according to the presented methodology.
- Specific challenges of mobile application security testing
- Intelligence gathering and threat modeling
- Vulnerability analysis
- Testing authentication, cryptography, code quality.
- Android, iOS and hybrid applications anatomy
- Tools and techniques



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## Security engineering IV - Industrial Control Systems

- ♦ Ph. D. Andrea Melis (UniBO)
- ♦ Dr. Edoardo Montrasi (Cryptonet Labs)
- ♦ 16 hours

**What**  
**7/11**

### Outcomes:

- ♦ Understanding of the structure of an ICS and of challenges posed by its peculiar differences with respect to IT systems.
- ♦ Knowledge of security issues and possible countermeasures
- ♦ Specific challenges of industrial control systems
- ♦ Intelligence gathering and threat modeling
- ♦ Vulnerability analysis
- ♦ Embedded systems and fieldbus protocols anatomy
- ♦ Tools and techniques



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**What  
8/11**

## **Security monitoring I - Malware analysis and detection**

- Ph.D. Fabio Pierazzi (King's College London)  
Dr. Luigi Martire (Yoroi)
- 32 hours

### **Outcomes:**

- Knowledge of the CERT operations to detect threat trends and ongoing attacks.
- Tools for static and dynamic analysis of code to identify malware.





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# What 9/11

## Security monitoring II - Information correlation

- ♦ Dr. Federico Foschini + staff (Certego)  
Dr. Tommaso di Donato (Crif)  
Dr. Massimiliano Pinto (Crif)
- ♦ 24 hours

### Outcomes:

- ♦ Knowledge of network-based intrusion detection systems and other kinds of probe-based systems to collect and correlate traces of malicious activity in progress.
- ♦ Critical (industrial, infrastructural, etc) system architectures and methods for their protection from attacks.



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# What 10/11

## Incident response

- ◆ Dr. Luca Losio (4n6)
- ◆ 16 hours

## Outcomes:

- ◆ Knowledge of the methods to identify ongoing incidents and restore normal operations after a security breach.
- ◆ Ability to draw an incident response plan and policy



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**What  
11/11**

## Digital Forensics

- ◆ Prof. Alessandro Amoroso (UniBO)  
Dr. Luca Losio (4n6)
- ◆ 32 hours

### Outcomes:

- ◆ Knowledge of the issues and challenges of forensics, from a technical and legal viewpoints, such as chain of custody.
- ◆ Ability to use the main forensics tools to analyze data and to write the final report.



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# APPROXIMATE DATES - TBC

## Key steps

- ✓ Apply by **27 September 2024**
  - ♦ Look for the call (opening soon) on <https://www.unibo.it/it/studiare/dottorati-master-specializzazioni-e-altra-formazione/master/bandi-aperti>
- ✓ Pass selections on **8 October 2022**
  - ♦ Basic operating systems, network and programming skills are needed
    - Verified during interview if you acquired them on the field
    - Automatically satisfied by holding an IT-related degree (but interview is mandatory nonetheless: strong motivation is essential!)
- ✓ Enrollment: **17 October - 3 November 2022**
  - ♦ Law requirement: holding a bachelor degree by the time of enrollment

# APPROXIMATE DATES - TBC





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# How much

- ✓ € 5.200 to be paid in two installments of equal amount
  - ◆ at the enrolment
  - ◆ spring 2025
- ✓ Companies can directly pay for their employees upon communication of their intent



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